## Sephardic literatures

As an overview of the literature by Sephardic Jews between their expulsion from Spain, in 1492, to the present, we will read primary texts of oral and written literatures, including religious and secular poetry, exegesis, journalism, theater, music and translation. Texts will be read in English, but students are encouraged to read the accompanying original version as well. We will also watch videos and listen to music.

An important part of the course is an understanding of the history of the Judeo-Spanish language and the fate of its speakers. We will discuss the characteristics of the language, its present state, the genres that have marked it, and the contemporary works that deviate from its traditional genres.

We will also cover the important wave of modernization in the Sephardic world in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries, and the impact it had on Sephardic culture. In addition, we will devote time to examining the representations and effects of the Shoah (Nazi genocide) upon the Sephardic community. We will read poems by contemporary authors such as Margalit Matitiahu, Avner Perez and Clarisse Nicoïdski.

Students will be encouraged to work collaboratively. By the third week they should select a topic for a final in-depth project.

## **Readings are selections from:**

Jane S. Gerber. The Jews of Spain: A History of the Sephardic Experience

Paloma Díaz-Mas. Sephardim: The Jews from Spain

Marc D. Angel. Voices of Exile: A Study in Sephardic Intellectual History

Norman A. Stillman. The Jews of Arab Lands in Modern Times

David M. Bunis. Voices from Jewish Salonika

David Biale. Cultures of the Jews

Ammiel Alcalay. After Jews and Arabs: Remaking Levantine Culture

Esther Benbassa and Aron Rodrigue. Sephardi Jewry: A History of the Judeo-Spanish Community, 14<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> Centuries

Samuel G. Armistead and J.H. Silverman, eds. Folk Literature of the Sephardic Jews Diane Matza, ed. Sephardic-American Voices: Two Hundred Years of a Literary Legacy Isaac Jack Lévy. And the World Stood Silent: Sephardic Poetry of the Holocaust Zion Zohar, Sephardic and Mizrahi Jewry: From the Golden Age of Spain to Modern Times

The Ladino Bible of Ferrara Me'am Lo'ez